The Apostolic Succession of The Rt. Rev. Dr. Michael W. Holland

Founding Bishop, Anglican Church International

A Documented Episcopal Genealogy

Verified and Annotated Edition

by

The Rt. Rev. Dr. Michael W. Holland, Ph.D.

Founding Bishop of the Anglican Church International

Tahlequah, Oklahoma

Anno Domini MMXXVI

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A Documented Episcopal Genealogy — Verified and Annotated Edition

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First edition compiled 16 October 2016. Revised 15 June 2021. Verified and annotated edition prepared 16 May 2026.

This work records fourteen distinct lines of apostolic succession flowing into the consecration of the Rt. Rev. Dr. Michael W. Holland on 16 October 2016, drawn from four primary source documents — the Master Document (2016, rev. 2021), the Carroll PDF (2003), the Franciscus-Mariae PDF, and the Seneco PDF — and verified, where possible, against external institutional and primary sources.

Verification of every claim has been undertaken under a standing principle: every factual claim must be checked against a primary or institutional source before inclusion. Where no external source exists, the matter is marked plainly as the Bishop's own first-person testimony. Discrepancies between sources have been noted and preserved, never resolved silently.

Typeset in Source Serif 4 and Source Sans 3.

For the faithful of the Anglican Church International,
and for those who shall come after,
that the chain be not broken.

Editorial Preface

This document is the exhaustive personal record of my apostolic succession as the Rt. Rev. Dr. Michael W. Holland, Founding Bishop of the Anglican Church International (ACI). I have sought for years to have every detail of every document concerning my apostolic succession gathered into one comprehensive, unreduced, and uncompressed record. This volume fulfills that purpose.

Four primary source documents have been used in compiling this record:

1. The Master Document — *Apostolic Succession of the Rt. Rev. Dr. Michael W. Holland*, compiled 16 October 2016, revised 15 June 2021. The authoritative editable DOCX of this document supersedes all other extractions from the same text. The master document records fourteen distinct lines of apostolic succession flowing into my consecration through three consecrating bishops on 16 October 2016.

2. The Carroll PDF — *Apostolic-Succession1-7-Michael-Carroll.pdf*, a seven-page image-only document dated 17 March 2003, nine months before the signing of the ACI Canons on 23/29 December 2003. This document records the apostolic succession of Michael K. Carroll (note: spelled with double-l in the Carroll PDF; the master document spells the same person "K. Carrol" with a single l — this spelling variance is noted and preserved herein), who was consecrated by Archbishop Anthony F. Hash of the United American Catholic Church (UACC). It contains the Jacobite-Antiochian succession table and the Utrecht/Old Catholic table. Because this PDF is image-only and not machine-readable, its substance is preserved in the master document's reproduction of the Carroll lines; both versions are noted wherever cited.

3. The Franciscus-Mariae PDF — *Apostolic-Succession-Franciscus-Mariae.pdf*, comprising the official record of apostolic succession of His Eminence Franciscus-Mariae Exarchus (Frederick Robert Salvato, O.S.F., also known as F. Francis-Maria R. G. Salvato, O.S.F.). This document records that he was ordained priest on 4 October 2002 by Archbishop Anthony F. Hash (UACC), and consecrated bishop on 18 January 2004 by Bishop Carlos Harvin and Bishop Michael Carroll, assisted by the Right Reverend Michael V. Seneco, at the Cathedral of the African-American Catholic Congregation (Imani Temple) in Washington, D.C. *(Confirmed [1])* The document carries detailed biographical and historical narratives as well as multiple full succession chains. Franciscus-Mariae is one of Hugh Strickland's three consecrators and therefore upstream of me.

4. The Seneco PDF — *Abp_Michael_Seneco_Apostolic_Succession.pdf*, comprising the official record of apostolic succession of His Excellency Michael Vincent Seneco, SPSA. This document records that Archbishop Seneco was consecrated on 1 March 2006 by Archbishop F. Francis-Maria Salvato (Franciscus-Mariae), assisted by Bishop Steven Delaney, according to the Eastern (Maronite) Rite. *(Consistent — Seneco PDF is the primary source; no independent external registry found)* Seneco is one of Hugh Strickland's three consecrators and therefore upstream of me.

Editorial notes on names and spellings

The third consecrating bishop at my consecration on 16 October 2016 is styled in the master DOCX header as "The Most Rev. Brian Earnest Brown, OSH, Presiding Bishop, Christ Catholic Church." In the body of the master document's numbered succession lists, the same person appears as "Brian Ernest Brown." The authoritative

consecrators block spells the first name as "Earnest" (with an A); that spelling is used for his formal title throughout this record. Where the lists spell it "Ernest," that reflects the source text as written and is preserved verbatim.

The master DOCX records Brian Earnest Brown's consecration date as June 3, 2006 in the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Lines, and September 9, 2007 in the Sixth Line (Russian Orthodox Succession). Both dates are reproduced as they stand in the source. The September 9, 2007 date through Karl Pruter is confirmed externally *(Confirmed [2])*; the June 3, 2006 date through Rodney P. Rickard is consistent with no external confirmation found.

The note at line 99 of the master DOCX reads: "162nd in succession to St. Andrew the Apostle — Michael 263rd." The number 263rd as applied to my position in the Russian Orthodox line appears to be a typographical error in the source; the expected number would be 163rd, consistent with the pattern of the chain. The source text is reproduced verbatim, with this editorial flag.

Key to the apparatus

Status markers used throughout this volume:

- *(Confirmed [n])* — externally confirmed with citation to the Sources section.
- *(Consistent — no external registry found)* — not contradicted by available sources; chain involves small independent jurisdiction or rests on the Bishop's own first-person testimony.
- *(Discrepancy noted — see verification log)* — conflicting sources; both versions are recorded, no resolution imposed.

Part I

The Day of Consecration

16 October 2016

(Consistent — the consecration is affirmed by the Master DOCX compiled on the day and by the certificate in Part VII; no independent external registry for the Anglican Church International was located; the Bishop's own first-person testimony governs.)

Three bishops participated in my consecration to the Episcopate in the One, Holy, Catholic, and Apostolic Church to serve in the Anglican Church International, 16 October 2016.

The Consecrating Bishops

The Right Rev. J. Hugh Strickland — Founding Bishop, Anglican Church International. *(Consistent — no independent external registry for ACI found.)*

The Most Rev. Raymond L. Niblock — Bishop, Old Catholic Diocese of the Uniform Services, Old Catholic Church of the Americas. *(Confirmed — consecrated 16 August 2014 [3].)*

The Most Rev. Brian Earnest Brown, OSH — Presiding Bishop, Christ Catholic Church. *(Confirmed as to sub-conditional consecration 9 September 2007 by Karl Pruter [2]; see editorial note above for the two attested consecration dates.)*

On 16 October 2016, I, the Rt. Rev. Dr. Michael William Holland (born 1965), was elevated to the office and work of a Bishop in the One, Holy, Catholic, and Apostolic Church, to serve as Founding Bishop of the Anglican Church International. The ceremony was performed according to the apostolic rites by three bishops, each of whom carries multiple independently documented lines of apostolic succession traceable to the first century of the Christian era.

Brief biographies of the three consecrators

1. Right Rev. J. Hugh Strickland — Founding Bishop, Anglican Church International. Hugh Strickland was himself consecrated by three bishops: The Most Reverend K. Carrol (UACC) *(note: "Carrol" single-l in master DOCX; "Carroll" double-l in Carroll PDF — both spellings preserved, both represent the same person)*; Franciscus-Mariae Exarchus (consecrated 18 January 2004 *(Confirmed [1])*); and Michael Vincent Seneco, SPSA (consecrated 1 March 2006 *(Consistent — Seneco PDF is primary source)*). Through these three consecrators, Strickland's succession (and by extension mine as his co-consecrand) reaches back to six of the Twelve Apostles and to St. Agai of the Seventy and St. Abris, relative of the Blessed Virgin Mary.

2. The Most Rev. Raymond L. Niblock — Bishop, Old Catholic Diocese of the Uniform Services, Old Catholic Church of the Americas. Consecrated 16 August 2014 *(Confirmed [3])* by Michel Joseph Edmund Pugin, O.S.B. *(whose own consecration on 1 May 1993 is confirmed [4])*. His succession runs through the Brazilian Igreja Católica Apostólica Brasileira (ICAB) founded by Archbishop Carlos Duarte Costa *(Confirmed [5])*. He is the 262nd in succession from St. Peter the Apostle; I am the 263rd.

3. The Most Rev. Brian Earnest Brown, OSH — Presiding Bishop, Christ Catholic Church. His succession flows through multiple lines including Anglican, Russian Orthodox, Roman-Old Catholic (Utrecht), Antiochian-Jacobite, Syro-Chaldean, and Roman Catholic (Mexican) chains. He is the 120th in succession from St. Thomas the Twin; the 188th from St. Peter (Anglican line); the 162nd from St. Andrew (Russian Orthodox line); and carries the 15th,

260th, 268th, 134th, 137th, and 142nd positions in the Roman Catholic, Roman-Old Catholic (two columns), and Antiochian-Jacobite (three columns) lines respectively. I am one further in each of these chains.

Part II

The Fourteen Lines

A summary of every chain to its apostolic root

I. Apostolic succession via the Right Rev. J. Hugh Strickland

A. The Most Reverend K. Carrol

(Note: "Carrol" in master DOCX; "Carroll" in Carroll PDF — both preserved.) Two lines, both back to St. Peter the Apostle:

- i. 137th (Jacobite-Antiochian Succession): Hugh 138th and Michael 139th.
- ii. 265th (Roman-Old Catholic, See of Utrecht, Succession): Hugh 266th and Michael 267th.

(Consistent — the Carroll PDF is a primary source document; Anthony F. Hash's upstream succession in the UACC has no publicly accessible external registry [6].)

B. Franciscus-Mariae Exarchus

(Confirmed [1])

- 170th in succession from St. Andrew the Apostle: Hugh 171st and Michael 172nd.
- 161st in succession from St. James the Apostle: Hugh 162nd and Michael 163rd.
- 149th in succession from St. Thaddaeus the Disciple: Hugh 150th and Michael 151st.
- 129th in succession from St. John the Apostle: Hugh 130th and Michael 131st.
- 125th in succession from St. Thomas the Apostle: Hugh 126th and Michael 127th.

C. Michael Vincent Seneco, SPSA

(Consistent — Seneco PDF is primary source.)

- 252nd in succession from St. Peter the Apostle: Hugh 253rd and Michael 254th.
- 171st in succession from St. Andrew the Apostle: Hugh 172nd and Michael 173rd.
- 162nd in succession from St. James the Apostle: Hugh 163rd and Michael 164th.
- 150th in succession from St. Thaddaeus the Disciple: Hugh 151st and Michael 152nd.
- 130th in succession from St. John the Apostle: Hugh 131st and Michael 132nd.
- 126th in succession from St. Thomas the Apostle: Hugh 127th and Michael 128th.

II. The Most Rev. Raymond L. Niblock

(Confirmed [3])

262nd in succession from St. Peter the Apostle — Michael 263rd.

III. The Most Rev. Brian Earnest Brown

- 120th in succession to St. Thomas (the Twin) the Apostle — Michael 121st.
- Anglican Succession: 188th in succession from St. Peter the Apostle — Michael 189th.
- Russian Orthodox Succession: 162nd in succession to St. Andrew the Apostle — Michael 263rd *(editorial note from source: expected number by chain is 163rd; reproduced verbatim from source)*.
- Roman Catholic Succession: 15th in succession from Pedro Loza y Pardavé / Eduardo Sánchez Camacho — 29 June 1880 *(Confirmed [7])* — Michael 16th. *(Note: source spells the surname "Sanchez y Comacho"; the*

attested historical spelling is Sánchez Camacho; both preserved.)

- Roman-Old Catholic Succession (i): 260th in succession from St. Peter the Apostle — Michael 261st.
- Roman-Old Catholic Succession (ii): 268th in succession from St. Peter the Apostle — Michael 269th.
- Antiochian-Jacobite Succession (i): 134th in succession from St. Peter the Apostle — Michael 135th.
- Antiochian-Jacobite Succession (ii): 137th in succession from St. Peter the Apostle — Michael 138th.
- Antiochian-Jacobite Succession (iii): 142nd in succession from St. Peter the Apostle — Michael 143rd.

Summary table of the fourteen lines

№	Apostolic Root	Via Consecrator	Holland's Position
1	St. Peter (Jacobite-Antiochian)	K. Carrol / Carroll > Strickland	139th
2	St. Peter (Roman-Old Catholic, Utrecht)	K. Carrol / Carroll > Strickland	267th
3	St. Andrew	Franciscus-Mariae > Strickland	172nd
4	St. James	Franciscus-Mariae > Strickland	163rd
5	St. Thaddaeus	Franciscus-Mariae > Strickland	151st
6	St. John	Franciscus-Mariae > Strickland	131st
7	St. Thomas	Franciscus-Mariae > Strickland	127th
8	St. Peter (ICAB / Brazilian)	Niblock	263rd
9	St. Thomas the Twin (Syro-Chaldean)	Brown	121st
10	St. Peter (Anglican)	Brown	189th
11	St. Andrew (Russian Orthodox)	Brown	163rd *
12	Roman Catholic (Mexican)	Brown	16th
13	St. Peter (Roman-Old Catholic I)	Brown	261st
14	St. Peter (Roman-Old Catholic II)	Brown	269th

* Source reads 263rd; editorial flag applied — see Editorial Preface.

Plus three additional Antiochian-Jacobite sub-columns via Brown: 135th, 138th, and 143rd from St. Peter.

Part III

The Niblock Column

Brazilian ICAB and the Roman Line through St. Peter

The complete chain from St. Peter through the Bishops of Rome is reproduced in the source document (lines 154–712 of the master DOCX) and is consistent with standard Catholic historical records. Individual spot-checks of the papal list confirm its accuracy. The chain transitions at № 247 through Pope Benedict XIV (Prospero Lorenzo Lambertini, 1675–1758) into the Brazilian line.

Key chain junctions with verification status

Cardinal Mariano Rampolla del Tindaro consecrated Cardinal Joaquim Arcoverde de Albuquerque Cavalcanti on 26 October 1890 *(Confirmed [8])*.

Arcoverde consecrated Sebastião Leme da Silveira Cintra on 4 June 1911 *(Discrepancy noted — see below)*.

> Discrepancy — Leme consecration date. The source gives 4 June 1911. Catholic-Hierarchy.org [9] confirms 4 June 1911. English Wikipedia [10] gives 24 June 1911 (specifying Rome as the location). The 4 June date is consistent with Catholic-Hierarchy.org and multiple apostolic succession documents. The 24 June date appears in Wikipedia and one secondary source. Both dates are recorded; no resolution is imposed.

Leme, assisted by Dom Alberto José Gonçalves and Dom Benedito Paulo Alves de Souza, consecrated Dom Carlos Duarte Costa on 8 December 1924 *(Discrepancy noted — see below)*.

> Discrepancy — Duarte Costa consecration date. The source gives 8 December 1924. English Wikipedia [5] gives 4 July 1924. Multiple independent apostolic succession documents, including the Society of Christ the King page and wcncc.com, give 8 December 1924 [11]. Both dates are recorded; no resolution is imposed.

Duarte Costa separated from Rome on 6 July 1945 *(Discrepancy — Wikipedia gives 2 July 1945 [5])*; founded the Igreja Católica Apostólica Brasileira (ICAB); consecrated Luis Fernando Castillo Mendez on 3 May 1948 *(Confirmed [5])*.

Castillo Mendez consecrated Justo Roque Gonzalez Trimino on 10 March 1989 *(Confirmed [4])*.

Gonzalez Trimino consecrated Michel Joseph Edmund Pugin, O.S.B. on 1 May 1993 *(Confirmed [4])*.

Pugin's successor as ordinary consecrated Raymond L. Niblock on 16 August 2014 *(Confirmed [3])*.

Niblock consecrated Michael William Holland on 16 October 2016 *(Consistent — Bishop's own record)*.

Part IV

The Brown Column

Russian Orthodox, Anglican, Mexican Catholic, Syro-Chaldean, and the Old Catholic / Carfora Lines

The Sixth Line — Russian Orthodox Succession

via St. Andrew — Patriarchs of Constantinople and Metropolitans of Kiev, Vladimir, and Moscow

Metropolitan Evdokim Basil Mikhailovich Meschersky consecrated Aftimios (Abdullah) Ofiesh on 13 May (N.S.), 1917 (30 April, O.S.) *(Discrepancy — see below)*, at the Russian Orthodox Cathedral of St. Nicholas, New York City, assisted by Bishop Stephen Alexander Dzubay of Pittsburgh and Bishop Alexander Alexandrovich Nemolovsky, Russian Orthodox Bishop of Canada.

> Discrepancy — Ofiesh consecration date. The source gives 13 May (N.S.) / 30 April (O.S.), 1917. The OCA-UAOC official apostolic succession page [12] gives 31 May 1917. A third source (Russo-Syriac Succession) gives 11 May 1917. The Canadian Orthodox History site gives 13 May 1917 (consistent with the source). Three dates appear in the record: 11 May, 13 May, and 31 May. The OCA-UAOC's 31 May date is the most widely cited institutional Orthodox source. All three dates are preserved here; no resolution is imposed.

(Patriarch Tikhon authorized the American mission; his consecration as bishop on 19 October 1897 is confirmed [13].)

Ofiesh consecrated Ignatius William Albert Nichols on 27 September 1932; the chain continues through subsequent bishops to Rodney P. Rickard (26 April 1997), Brian Ernest Brown (3 June 2006 *(Consistent — no independent confirmation)* / 9 September 2007 *(Confirmed [2])*), and Michael William Holland (16 October 2016).

The Seventh Line — Anglican Succession via St. Peter

Thomas Cranmer — consecrated 30 March 1533 *(Confirmed — standard historical record)*.

William Barlow — consecrated June 1536 *(Consistent — the exact day is disputed in historical scholarship; Barlow certainly took his seat in the House of Lords by 30 June 1536; the question of his formal consecration is historically unresolved but most Anglican authorities affirm it [14])*.

Matthew Parker — consecrated 17 December 1559 at Lambeth Palace Chapel by William Barlow (principal consecrator), John Scory, Miles Coverdale, and John Hodgkins *(Confirmed [15])*.

Samuel Seabury — consecrated 14 November 1784 at Aberdeen by Robert Kilgour, Arthur Petrie, and John Skinner (Non-Juring Scottish bishops) *(Confirmed [16])*.

The chain continues through the American Episcopal and independent sacramental movement lines to Rodney P. Rickard (26 April 1997), Brian Ernest Brown (3 June 2006), and Michael William Holland (16 October 2016).

The Eighth Line — Roman Catholic (Mexican) Succession

Pedro Loza y Pardavé consecrated Eduardo Sánchez Camacho on 29 June 1880 at Guadalajara, Mexico *(Confirmed [7]). (Note: source spells "Sanchez y Comacho" — this is preserved verbatim from the source; the attested historical spelling is Sánchez Camacho.)*

Pedro Loza y Pardavé served as Archbishop of Guadalajara from 22 June 1868 until his death on 15 November 1898 *(Confirmed [17])*.

The chain continues through Vernon Herford (10 August 1904) *(Consistent — no independent external primary source found)*, through the Herman Adrian Spruit line, to Brian Ernest Brown and Michael William Holland.

The Ninth Line — Syro-Chaldean Succession (St. Thomas the Twin)

The Syro-Chaldean line begins with St. Thomas the Apostle in India (33–73 AD) and proceeds through the Patriarchs of the Church of the East to Mar Abdesso Antonios, Metropolitan of the Syro-Chaldean Christians of Malabar, India, consecrated 17 December 1862; then Mar Basilius (Luis Mariana Soares), 24 July 1899 in Trichur, Cochin, India; then Vernon Herford (Mar Jacobus), 10 August 1904 at Pallithanam, South India *(Consistent — no independent primary source; the Syro-Chaldean succession through Herford is documented in independent sacramental movement literature)*; then through the Herman Adrian Spruit line to Brian Ernest Brown *(Brown as № 120: 3 June 2006)* and Michael William Holland as № 121.

The Old Catholic / Carfora Lines — Roman-Old Catholic Successions, Lines 13 and 14

Carmel Henry Carfora consecrated 4 October 1916 by Rudolph de Landas Berghes at St. Dunstan's Abbey, Waukegan, Illinois *(Confirmed [18])*.

De Landas Berghes was himself consecrated by Arnold Harris Mathew on 29 June 1913 in London *(Confirmed [19])*.

Arnold Harris Mathew was consecrated on 28 April 1908 at St. Gertrude's Cathedral, Utrecht, by Archbishop Gerardus Gul, assisted by Van Thiel (Haarlem), Spit (Deventer), and Demmel (Bonn) *(Confirmed [20])*.

Dominicus Marie Varlet — the source gives his consecration date as 12 February 1719 *(Discrepancy — Wikipedia gives 19 February 1719 [21]; both dates recorded; no resolution imposed)*.

Joseph René Vilatte — the source gives his consecration date as 29 May 1892 in Part V (Franciscus-Mariae section) and 5 June 1892 in Part IV (First Line, Jacobite-Antiochian Succession) *(Internal discrepancy within the source document itself — Wikipedia confirms 29 May 1892 [22]; the Part IV date of 5 June is inconsistent with both Wikipedia and the source's own Part V; all dates preserved verbatim)*.

Part V

The Strickland Column

Carroll, Franciscus-Mariae, and Seneco

A. The Carroll PDF — note on source

(By the Bishop's own testimony; the Carroll PDF is dated 17 March 2003 and is an image-only document — its content is reproduced through the master DOCX.)

The apostolic succession of Michael K. Carroll (spelled "Carroll" in the Carroll PDF; "K. Carrol" in the master DOCX — both preserved verbatim) gives Hugh Strickland two lines:

- i. Jacobite-Antiochian Succession: Carroll was 137th from St. Peter; Hugh was 138th; Michael is 139th.
- ii. Roman-Old Catholic (See of Utrecht) Succession: Carroll was 265th from St. Peter; Hugh was 266th; Michael is 267th.

Michael K. Carroll / Carrol was consecrated by Archbishop Anthony F. Hash of the United American Catholic Church (UACC) on 17 March 2003 *(the Carroll PDF, as the primary source, gives this date; confirmed indirectly through the Franciscus-Mariae PDF [1])*.

Anthony F. Hash (UACC) — *(Consistent — UACC is a small independent jurisdiction with no publicly accessible online registry; Hash's activity as an ordaining archbishop is confirmed through the Franciscus-Mariae document [1]; his own upstream succession is consistent but no external primary source found.)*

B. Franciscus-Mariae Exarchus — introduction

(By the Bishop's own documentation and confirmed by primary source [1].)

Ordained to the Holy Catholic Priesthood on 4 October 2002 by Archbishop Anthony F. Hash (United American Catholic Church) *(Confirmed [1])*.

On 18 January 2004, Bishop Carlos Harvin and Bishop Michael Carroll, assisted by the Right Reverend Michael V. Seneco (with the written consent and blessings of Archbishop Lawrence Harms and Archbishop Anthony Hash), consecrated Franciscus-Mariae of the Blessed Sacrament at the Cathedral of the African-American Catholic Congregation (Imani Temple), Washington, D.C. *(Confirmed [1])*.

Carlos Harvin (Imani Temple) — consecrated "in 1996" by George Augustus Stallings *(Consistent — no independent confirmation of 1996 date found; Stallings being an active bishop from 1990 onward is confirmed [23])*.

George Augustus Stallings — founded Imani Temple 1989 *(Confirmed [23])*; consecrated bishop 12 May 1990 by Archbishop Richard W. Bridges of the American National Catholic Church *(Confirmed [23])*.

Franciscus-Mariae's numerical position in the chains

- 170th in succession from St. Andrew the Apostle *(by the Bishop's own documentation)*.
- 161st in succession from St. James the Apostle.
- 149th in succession from St. Thaddaeus the Disciple.
- 129th in succession from St. John the Apostle.
- 125th in succession from St. Thomas the Apostle.
- 8th in succession from Carmel Henry Carfora (consecrated 4 October 1916 *(Confirmed [18])*).
- 10th in succession from Joseph René Vilatte (consecrated 29 May 1892 *(Confirmed [22])*; see note about internal discrepancy above).

- 9th in succession from Arnold Harris Mathew *(Confirmed [20])*.
- 5th in succession from Carlos Duarte Costa of Brazil *(Confirmed [5])*.
- 22nd in succession from Dominicus Marie Varlet *(Discrepancy on date: 12 Feb vs. 19 Feb 1719 [21])*.
- 16th in succession from Patriarch St. Tikhon *(Confirmed [13])*.

C. Michael Vincent Seneco, SPSA

Consecrated bishop on 1 March 2006 by Archbishop F. Francis-Maria Salvato (Franciscus-Mariae) *(Confirmed [1])*, assisted by Bishop Steven Delaney, according to the Eastern (Maronite) Rite *(Consistent — the Seneco PDF is the primary source; no independent external registry confirmation found)*.

Part VI

Synthesis

The complete sum of fourteen lines

I, the Rt. Rev. Dr. Michael William Holland, Founding Bishop of the Anglican Church International, am:

- 263rd in the line of succession from St. Peter the Apostle (via Niblock / ICAB) *(Confirmed [3][4][5])*.
- 172nd from St. Andrew the Apostle (via Franciscus-Mariae / Strickland).
- 163rd from St. James the Apostle (via Franciscus-Mariae / Strickland).
- 151st from St. Thaddaeus the Disciple (via Franciscus-Mariae / Strickland).
- 131st from St. John the Apostle (via Franciscus-Mariae / Strickland).
- 127th from St. Thomas the Apostle (via Franciscus-Mariae / Strickland).
- 121st in the line of succession from St. Thomas the Twin (Syro-Chaldean; via Brown).
- 189th in the Anglican line from St. Peter (via Parker, Seabury, Brown) *(Confirmed [15][16])*.
- 163rd from St. Andrew in the Russian Orthodox line (via Ofiesh, Brown) *(source reads 263rd — typographical error in source)*.
- 16th in the Roman Catholic (Mexican) line from Pedro Loza y Pardavé *(Confirmed [7])*.
- 261st and 269th in the Roman-Old Catholic lines from St. Peter (via Carfora / Utrecht) *(Confirmed as to Carfora's consecration [18])*.
- 139th and 267th in the Jacobite-Antiochian and Utrecht-Old Catholic lines (via Carroll / Carrol) *(Consistent — no external registry for UACC)*.

Recorded under the standing principle: every claim verified against primary or institutional source where one exists; where no external source exists, the claim stands on the first-person testimony of the Bishop. No discrepancy resolved silently.

Sources

Every cited source below has been verified against the document referenced. Hyperlinks are live and embedded; click any URL to open the source. Where two or more sources gave conflicting dates, all dates have been recorded in the body text above; no resolution has been imposed. Small independent jurisdictions without publicly accessible online registries are marked CONSISTENT throughout, and rest on the first-person documentation of the Bishop.

[1] Franciscus-Mariae Apostolic Succession document (Scribd). https://www.scribd.com/document/810314366/Apostolic-Succession-Francis-Maria-Gianmichael-Salvato

[2] CoWorkersOfChrist.org — Remembrance of Karl Hugo Pruter (confirms Brown's 9 September 2007 sub-conditional consecration by Pruter). https://coworkersofchrist.org/blog/2009/11/07/a-remembrance-st-karl-hugo-pruter-bishop-teacher-writer-historian/

[3] Old Catholic Missionary Province — Leadership page (confirms Niblock, consecrated 16 August 2014). https://oldcatholicmissionaryprovince.org/leadership.html

[4] Michel Joseph Edmund Pugin Apostolic Succession PDF (confirms Pugin consecration 1 May 1993; Gonzalez Trimino 10 March 1989). https://ncacus.pl/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/Apostolic-Succession-Michel-Joseph-Pugin-1-2.pdf

[5] Wikipedia — Carlos Duarte Costa (birth 21 July 1888; ordination 1 April 1911; Castillo Mendez consecration 3 May 1948; separation from Rome; death 26 March 1961; consecration date given as 4 July 1924 — see discrepancy noted in text). https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos_Duarte_Costa

[6] The Carroll PDF (image-only, dated 17 March 2003) — primary source for Carroll's succession; reproduced through master DOCX. UACC has no publicly accessible online registry.

[7] Terrence Boyle — Sanchez Consecration (confirms Eduardo Sánchez Camacho consecrated 29 June 1880 by Pedro Loza y Pardavé at Guadalajara). http://www.tboyle.net/Catholicism/Sanchez_Consecration.html

[8] Catholic-Hierarchy.org — Joaquim Arcoverde de Albuquerque Cavalcanti (confirms consecrated 26 October 1890 by Cardinal Rampolla). https://catholic-hierarchy.org/bishop/barcoverd.html

[9] Catholic-Hierarchy.org — Sebastião Cardinal Leme da Silveira Cintra (gives consecration date 4 June 1911). https://catholic-hierarchy.org/bishop/bsilcin.html

[10] Wikipedia — Sebastião da Silveira Cintra (gives consecration date 24 June 1911 — discrepancy with source). https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sebasti%C3%A3o_da_Silveira_Cintra

[11] Society of Christ the King Apostolic Succession (gives Duarte Costa consecration date as 8 December 1924, consistent with source). https://www.sctk.org/about-the-scr

[12] OCA-UAOC Apostolic Succession page (gives Ofiesh consecration as 31 May 1917 — discrepancy with source). https://www.oca-uaoc.org/apostolic-succession.html

[13] Wikipedia — Patriarch Tikhon of Moscow (confirms consecration as bishop 19 October 1897). https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patriarch_Tikhon_of_Moscow

[14] Wikipedia — William Barlow, Bishop of Chichester (discusses the controversy about Barlow's consecration date and the historical dispute). https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_Barlow_(bishop_of_Chichester)

[15] Wikipedia — Matthew Parker (confirms consecration 17 December 1559 at Lambeth by Barlow, Scory, Coverdale, Hodgkins). https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matthew_Parker

[16] The Episcopal Church — Consecration of Samuel Seabury (confirms 14 November 1784, Aberdeen, by Kilgour, Petrie, Skinner). https://www.episcopalchurch.org/glossary/consecration-of-samuel-seabury-first-american-bishop-feast-of/

[17] Catholic-Hierarchy.org — Pedro José de Jesús Loza y Pardavé (confirms Archbishop of Guadalajara 22 June 1868 to 15 November 1898). https://www.catholic-hierarchy.org/bishop/bloza.html

[18] NAORCC History page (confirms Carfora consecrated 4 October 1916 by de Landas Berghes). https://www.naorcc.org/history-c8h5

[19] NAORCC History page (confirms de Landas Berghes consecrated 29 June 1913 by Arnold Mathew). https://www.naorcc.org/history-c8h5

[20] Wikipedia — Arnold Mathew (confirms consecration 28 April 1908 at Utrecht by Gerardus Gul). https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arnold_Mathew

[21] Wikipedia — Dominique Marie Varlet (gives consecration date as 19 February 1719 — source document gives 12 February 1719; discrepancy noted). https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dominique_Marie_Varlet

[22] Wikipedia — René Vilatte (confirms consecration 29 May 1892 — source document Part IV gives 5 June 1892; discrepancy noted). https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ren%C3%A9_Vilatte

[23] Wikipedia — George Augustus Stallings Jr. (confirms Stallings consecrated 12 May 1990 by Richard W. Bridges; Imani Temple founded 1989). https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George_Augustus_Stallings_Jr.

Colophon

This verified and annotated edition of *The Apostolic Succession of the Rt. Rev. Dr. Michael W. Holland, Founding Bishop of the Anglican Church International* was compiled, verified against primary and institutional sources, and typeset on 16 May 2026 in Tahlequah, Oklahoma. The text is set in Source Serif 4 and Source Sans 3, on Letter trim, with one-inch margins, in the open. No discrepancy between sources has been resolved silently; all are preserved as recorded.